\$3,000,000 as against the same time in 1869. PROFITS OF A SOUTHERN FACTORY.-The last annual state ment of the Augusta, Ga., cotton factory, which has just been earnings of the factory for the year ending June 11th, 1870, were \$175,380; the expenses were \$26,742; repairs \$5,886; taxes and water rent poid \$14,972; leaving the net earnings the year four dividends of 5 per cent. each, amounting to \$120,- ronage 000; and the balance, \$7,779, has been added to the profit and loss account making that account equal to \$233,295. The capital stock is \$600,000; the mills, machinery and real estate absorb of this \$425,039, leaving \$174,960 as commercial capital. The last dividend declared in April last was the forty-fourth of The factory consumed during the year 2907,-675 pounds of cotton, at an average cost of 24 cents a pound and manufactured 8,222,131 yards of cloth. It employs 489 names, to whom it has paid \$159,976, an average of \$327 each.

Partours .- The Newcastle Chronicle of July 16 says "There is at present little demand for tonnage. Since the re ceipt of advices per last mall, via Honolulu, of the overstocked state of the coal market at San Francisco, the rate of freight to that port has declined from 28s, and 26s, per ton to 18s, and 20s.; the exports, however, to that port, continue as heavy as ever. The larger portion of the orders for coal for Java being abated. For Hongkong rates remain firm at last quotations. For Shanghai, late advices having brought news of a further fall in the price of coal, the highest offer is 21s, to 22s, per ton. Quotations are as under: To Bombay, 22s.; Calcutta, 16s.; San Francisco, 18s. to 20s.; Hongkong, 10s.; Galle, 15s.; Shanghai, 22; Singapore, 13s.; Mauritius, 10s.; Java, 15s.; Lyttelton, 16s. 6d.; Auckland, 16c.; Otago, 18s.; Melbourne Wharf, 12s.; Hobson's Bay, 11s.; Sydney, 5s."-Sydney

A letter from a Sydney merchant, received only after our last paper was issued, has the following respecting the sugars shipped to that port by the Wonga Wonga in June last: "The sugars per Wonga were in a most abominable condition. They seemed to have been rolled in coal dust on purpose to make them flithy-looking. The low grades were all wet, and altogether they looked, to use a vulgar phrase, only like muck. The packages appeared unsaleable. Nevertheless, the prices but you must improve in the matter of packages. The pulu

On Tuesday, the American ship Harriet Erving arrived from Newcastle, with a cargo of coals for the Australian

Yokohama, Japan, in ballast, under charter to load guano for the American Guano Company.

The departures have been the coolie ship Dolores Ugarte barkentine Jane A. Fulkinburg, with a full cargo of sugars and other produce, for Portland, Oregon, valued at \$40,000.

FOREIGN OIL MARKETS. NEW BEDFORD OIL MARKET.—There is inquiry for sperm oil for export, and it is reported that \$1 35 per gallon is offered, but holders are above that figure with the advance in gold. The only sale we have to report is that of 25 barrels, for man-In whale oil sales have been made of 650 barrels, for manu-

In whalebone sales have been made in New York of 6,000 pounds Arctic, for home use, at 76 cents, gold, per pound; 1,000 de. South Sea, for do., at 63 cents; 1,200 do. Northwest export, and 1,000 do. Arctic, for do., on private terms The exports from New York the past week include 16,834 LONDON OIL MARKET.-Messrs. Maclesn, Maris & Co.'s dated London, July 9th, says sperm oil continued ons were made at £86 to £87, at which some holders were illing to realize. Nothing had been done for several weeks, the last sale made having been at £89 the end of May. Whal-

says: "The American whaler Northern Light, Captain Baker, narrowly escaped being wrecked at Tavuki, the north | from them. too far out, in an unreasonable depth of water. In the middle getting through the passage and clearing the reefs in a manner t wonderful. Boats were got ready in the expectation that the vessel would strike every moment, but she threaded her way safely between the shouls in the darkness of the night, and

FOR KAUAT-Per Hattie, Monday. Rates of Postage.

INTER-ISLAND LETTERS-2 cents each half or. UNITED STATES—6 cents Hawaiian prepaid, each half oz. ENGLAND—6 cents Hawaiian and 6 cents American, prepaid Australia-12s cents Hawaiian, each half oz.

PORT OF HONOLULU, H. I.

ARRIVALS. Aug. 27-Schr Warwick, John Bull, from Molokai.

27 - Schr Mannokawai, Makahi, from Masi 28 - Schr Ka Moi, Powers, from Mass. 28-Schr Active, Mellish, from Magi. 28-Schr Odd Fellow, from Hawaii. 28—Schr Owana, Makanahelehele, from Maui. 28—Am ship Laurens, Call, 39 days fm Coquimbo 39-San Salvador ship Louisa Carnevaro, Demoro,

days im Macao.

30 — Am ship Harriet Erving, Linnell, 55 days im Sydney.

30 — Schr Jenny, Lambert, from Kauai.

30 — Schr Fairy Queen, Smith, from Kauai.

31 — Schr Prince, Marchant, from Hawaii.

31 — Schr Waioia, Dudoit, from Maui. 1—U S S Kearsarge, Com Thornton, 41 days fm Callao. 1—Brit ship St James, Hatfield, 30 days from Yokohama, Japan. 2—Schr Nettie Merrill, Cluney, from Maui.

2-Schr Manuokawai, Makahi, from Maui. 2-Schr Luka, from Hawaii. -Schr Martida, Berritt, from Hawaii. 2-Nor Ger bk Courier, -pool, via Rio Janeiro -, 230 days from Liver

DEPARTURES.

Aug. 27—Schr Mary Ellen, Harrison, for Maut. 27—San Salvador ship Dolores Ugarte, Saul, for Callao 27—Am ship Marmion, Boyd, for Port Townsend. 29—Schr Warwick, John Bull, for Molokai. 29—Schr Manuokawai, Makahi, for Maui. 29-Schr Ka Moi, Powers, for Maui 9-Schr Kitty Cartwright, for Kauai. 30-Schr Odd Fellow, Kaapuni, for Maui. 0-Schr Active, Mellish, for Hawaii and Maui. 30-Am barkentine Jane A Falkinburg, Catheart, f 31-Schr Keoni Ana, Rikeke, for Kauai.

> Schr Prince, Marchant, for Hawaii.
> Schr Manuokawai, Makahi, for Maui IMPORTS.

1-Schr Jenny, Lambert, for Kausi.

31—Schr Owana, Makanahelehele, for Maui 1—Schr Fairy Queen, Smith, for Kauai.

FROM SYDNEY-Per Harriet Erving, August 30th :-

EXPORTS. FOR PORTLAND, O.—Per Jane A. Falkinburg, Aug. 29th: FOR PORT TOWNSEND-Per Marmion, August 27 :-Value-Domestic..... FOR PAYTI-Per Louisa Carnevaro, Sept. 1st :-Bread, fbs. 4,019 Potators, fbs. 10,000
Bananas, bochs. 100 Pigs, No. 15

Oranges, No...... 5,000 Sheep, No.....\$1,185 00. PASSENGERS.

FOR AUCKLAND AND SYDNEY—Per Wonga Wonga, August 25th—J Gallagher, J Walls, J Harkey, P Johnson, Captain McPhern, Afa, and 50 in transitu per Ajax—56. MARRIED.

LEWIS-MILLER-In Honolulu, August 25th, by the Rev. S. C. Damon, Sancel L. Lewis, Esq., to Miss Rachkl Miller, both of Honolulu. T. No cards. BASTEL-NOHOKAHA-In Honolulu, August 13th, by Rev S. C. Damon, Mr. BERNHARD BANTEL to NOHOKAHA.

CROCKETT-In Kaneohe, Oahu, by drowning, on Saturday, August 13th, AnsaLon W., son of Wm. Crockett, aged 2 years, 2 months and 13 days. T. St. Louis papers please copy.

FOR AMERICA. - The U. S. S. Kearsarge will sail to-morrow morning for San Francisco, and will take a mail, which will close at 4 P. M. to day. The last two issues of the ADVERTISER can be procured at the

counter in wrappers for mailing. THE INCOMING MAIL. - There is no certainty of any vessel arriving from San Francisco, with a mail, before the back Ethan Allen, which is due from September 8th to 12th, with two weeks later dates than those by the Ajax.

THE PACIFIC

Commercial Adbertiser.

SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 3. Lawless Proceedings.

Two weeks since, a few of the planters of Maui, met together at Wailuku, for the purpose taking concerted action against this paper and its publisher. After discussing their grievances in an excited manner, resolutions were passed, expressing a determination to stop the circulation of the "ADVERTISER" and "KUOKOA," as far as in their power, and not to deal with any person or persons who patronize these papers. published, makes a splendid exhibit of results. The gross They even went so far as to threaten merchants in Honolulu, that if they continued to support this paper, they (the planters) would withdraw \$127,779. Out of this net earnings they have been paid during from them (the merchants) their trade and pat-

It was rather a high-handed proceeding to embine together in such a manner for the sole purpose of injuring a man's business. Admitting, for argument's sake, that we may have gone to what some consider an extreme; we ask any candid man, is not this proceeding a much farther extreme than anything ever charged against us? Several of the Maui planters, we are glad to learn, had the manly independence to flatly refuse co-operation, and to reply that they would not be parties to any such proceedings of questionable propriety and legality. Still, the resolution nearly executed, the demand for tonnage to that port has passed, and was sent to the Gazette for publication, while we were notified of the proceedings. and referred to the above paper for further particulars. The gentlemen to whom the subject was referred here, gifted with more prudence and legal knowledge than those concerned in the affair, very discreetly had the record of the pronot been published.

We will call no names, though we have the names of those concerned in the plot, for we have no desire to retaliate on men who have been our personal friends for nearly a quarter of a century. It seemed strange that men should so far allow their passions to get the better of their usual realized-from £24 to £35-were good. The sugars will do; sound judgment as to engage in a lawless proceeding of this nature. Could it be possible The American ship Laurens, 39 days from Callao, arrived that, in this year of grace, eighteen hundred and seventy. Americans could be found willing to conspire together and apply the southern gag to an editor, and attempt to forcibly suppress a newspaper for advocating what a large majority of the people of the Kingdom believe to be for the best interests of the nation? Could it be that Christian men who so bravely endured hardships in the bloody struggle which America has just passed through; who so nobly contributed of their means in behalf of a war for here. freedom, free speech, free presses and free labor, should so soon abandon the principles involved in that great struggle?

It was too true: but we also learned that what they did was done chiefly under promptings from parties in Honolulu. We might give more particulars in this connection, which would create public surprise, and stir up wild indignation, that there are men in our midst who will stoop to such baseness as to incite others to such low and lawless proceedings, in order that they and their oil was rather quiet, but good quality is now scarce, and would business might thereby be profited. But, as we said before, we have no desire to retaliate, and THE WHALER NORTHERN LIGHT.-The Fift Times of July would rather suffer injustice and wrong, even

But there is a phase of this matter, which of the night the cable parted, and the vessel drifted out to sea, perhaps those who have been induced to take part in it, have entirely overlooked. A law on our statute book declares that it is a was fortunate in losing nothing more than her anchor and a CRIMINAL OFFENSE for any parties TO CONSPIRE to injure any man in his trade or occupation. We refer the reader to the Penal For San Francisco-Per U S S Kearsarge, 4 P. M. thisday. Code, Chapter 29, on "Conspiracy."

The common law of America and England is even more clear and stringent. Every man and every newspaper publisher has his rights, and they are protected under the law against such conspiracies as has been made recently against us. And every man who has taken part in it, directly or indirectly, on Maui or in Honolulu, or who seeks by threats to third parties to withdraw their trade from them, if by so doing they injure our business, are conspirators, in the eyes of the law, and have laid themselves open to CRIMINAL PROSECUTION. We have no right to find fault with any man

for patronizing such papers as he chooses. But when it comes to DICTATING TO OTHERS what they SHALL do or shall NOT do, or forming conspiracies to damage another, it is quite another matter. No man of spirit, much less any true American, will ever submit to be dictated to in that way. True manliness and independence will always servile flunkvism, never.

We may find it necessary to refer to this subject again, to give more details, and to publish the names of those concerned in it; but we hope not to be compelled to do so.

Our Platform on the Labor Ques-

It seems necessary for us to again distinctly and clearly avow our sentiments on the great question of labor, which has agitated the community for the past two or three years. We have done so twice before; and yet, owing to misrepresentations, few understand distinctly our

position. We have advocated-1 .- That the coolie trade, as now carried on, should be abandoned, it being contrary to the spirit of the age and civilization, and injurious to the prospective interests of this group. 2 - That free immigration of white or colored la-

borers, from any foreign country, -- Europe, America, China, Japan or elsewhere, -- should be encouraged, especially of families. 3 .- That all the restrictions forbidding the introduction of immigrants as laborers be repealed, and that open encouragement be given to any parties to

introduce free laborers.

us review them seriatim

4.—That the proper position of the Government is to act not as principal in immigration enterprises, but as protector of immigrants, making all necessary 5.—That the Master and Servant Law, being un-

constitutional, ought to be amended; and the penal clause, in particular, should be abolished. 6.-That labor contracts, mutually and knowingly

enactments are despotic.
7.—That free labor tends to the physical and moral improvement of the laboring classes, secures the largest prosperity and happiness of masters, and is the only wise system to be encouraged, in this or any other country.

These cover the ground of what we have advocated during the past two years or more. taken a chance or two. In this community we where it was thought they could be better cared There is nothing unreasonable or arbitrary about are aware of parties being engaged in this scheme for; the lady making the necessary application to them, nor anything that will injure any man or whom we respect for sterling qualities of head the trustees for admission; the merchant bearing plantation; but, on the contrary, these principles, and heart; men whom we know would frown the whole expense of their care and support. if adopted, will secure to our planters and to all down gambling by cards, dice and many other Three of the men from this ship have died. who choose to engage in any agricultural enter- methods resorted to by immoral men. To such Whether any of the parties concerned in the prises the best of laborers at a fair cost, and all we offer the opinion of that renowned biblical exodus of these unfortunates have "committed the labor required; while the best interests of scholar Thomas Scott, in his observations upon manslaughter," as charged in the organ of the both master and servant will be promoted. Let the tenth commandment:

1 .- The coolie trade all will condemn as inhuman and revolting, even under the best regulations. We have had, only last week, a specimen of what inhumanity is capable of doing when led by Avarice. Happily, public sentiment is arrayed against the traffic in coolies, and it cannot continue many years longer. We have probably seen the last importation of coolies into these islands.

or elsewhere, we heartily endorse and encourage. But it must be FREE, in the broadest sense of the word. The recent introduction of sixty-five laborers from China, by the bark R. W. Wood, shows how and what kind of laborers may be obtained, when procured properly. These men came voluntarily, landed here free to select their employers, and they are now working in various occupations as best suits their capacities.

3.—The talu imposed by the ordinance of the Board of Immigration, forbidding the importation of laborers by private parties, has been allowed to become practically a dead letter in the case of the Wood's passengers. Yet the ordinance should be repealed, as the threat made it tends to deter any from encouraging im-

4.-If Government withdraws from the position of principal, and acts as the guardian of these strangers and laborers, it will be a more dignified position, and the only proper one for it to assume. Private parties will at all times be found ready to bring all the laborers wanted, asking from those who may need them an advance of ten to twenty dollars each, or whatever may be required to outfit them at the port of departure in Europe or China. The stated introluction of say one hundred such laborers from any quarter, once a year or oftener, will supply all our labor needs, in ample abundance and at

5.-The Master and Servant Law has been thoroughly discussed during the past few months, and declared to be unconstitutional by the highest legal counsel in the Kingdom. The recent decision of Justice Hartwell tends the same way, though the constitutionality of the law was not up for investigation before him. Its penal clause is repugnant to the spirit of Christianity, if not ceedings suppressed, and consequently they have to the letter of the Constitution. Like the law of imprisonment for debt, it can only be viewed as a relic of barbarism, which must be wiped out

6.-While some condemn contracts in toto, we consider them a necessity in every branch of industry; but they should be entered into for the shortest term that will reimburse the expenditure consequent upon the introduction of the laborer. Where they are knowingly and intelligently entered into, they are productive of mutual benefit to the employer and employed. But a free laborer should not be compelled to degrade himself to the level of a felon, as the only condition which he can obtain employment. This is morally and socially degrading, and prevents some of our plantations from obtaining native laborers, where, if the clause was abrogated, there would be no difficulty in procuring them. No labor contracts made abroad should be valid

can neither hope nor desire to be prospered. No | blind for life. threats from individuals or combinations shall The interpreter questioned them regarding the deck is admirably ventilated. There have been

lisher and editors.

Right or Wrong?

under the statutes of the Kingdom is defined:

game, wins or loses any sum of money or thing of value is guilty of gaming.'

No one, we think, will attempt to gainsay the fact that the investment of money in lottery tickets is an illegitimate method of seeking to better ones, pecuniary condition. All gambling arises from a desire and hope of increasing wealth by proportionably impoverishing others. We question, moreover, if a single person has invested in the Mercantile Library scheme who does not covet the first prize of \$100,000; each one expects to win it or some other of the minor prizes; but many must lose where one gains.

Strange to say there is nothing in our law prohibiting lotteries or the sale of the tickets; consequently, the sale was legal; but we question, not been better to let the estate take the chances the sick, were taken, which could be. of the loss or gain, rather than do violence to the opinions of even a few of our citizens.

That a person may engage in a questionable transaction and die leaving it unmatured, offers We find that even good people differ as to the

"Public gaming by LOTTERIES, so far from being less criminal than other species of that vice, is the worst of them all; for it abets and sanctions, as far as example and concurrence by statute can do it, a practice, which opens the door to every species of fraud and villainy; which is pregnant with the most extensive evils to the community and to individuals; which seldom fails annually to bring several to an untimely end, by suicide or the sentence of the law; which unsettles an immense multitude from the honest employments of their station, to run in quest of imaginary wealth; and which exposes them to manifold temptations, unfits them for returning totheir usual mode of life, and often materially injures their circumstances, breaks their spirits, sours their tempers, and excites the worst passions of which they are susceptible. excites the worst passions of which they are susceptible. Indeed, the evils, political, moral and religious, of totteries, are too glaring to be denied, even by those who plead necessity

2.- Free immigration, be it from China, Europe | for continuing them; and too numerous to be recapitulated in Thou shalt not covet,' or with the character of a Christian to concur in so iniquitous and injurious a system, from a vain desire of irregular gain? Whatever argument proves it un-lawful for two or three men to cast lots for a sum of money, or game in any other way, is much more strongly conclus to game in any other way, is much more strongly conclusive against a million of persons gaming publicly by a lottery, to the stagnation in a great measure of every other business; while the gain made by government, and by individuals, from the stakes deposited with them, renders it as imprudent as it is sinful in the adventurers; for every individual stakes at least three to two on an even chance, if a covetous appeal to

To an observant citizen the conviction comes home that gambling is becoming quite too frequent and open, we might say fashionable, for the good of the State. During the last fall season it was openly carried on in places of public resort. In one place we saw the highest and the lowest of the land engaged in gambling for lottery tickets, possibly without a thought of doing wrong, or of the example they might be setting to hitherto innocent persons.

We hear from time to time of organized raids by the police upon Chinese gambling dens, and of the capture and punishment of the offenders. What consistency is there in punishing the gambler who stakes a cent at a time and openly permitting others to wager their dollar?

The Judge of the Municipal Court, San Francisco, which is a criminal Court, in his charge to April 24th, 1861, to prohibit lotteries, saying that the law made it his duty to charge each Grand Jury to inquire into its violations. And he said, after having properly charged the Jury

This Act stands upon the statute books unrepealed, and is olation of the criminal law, regardless of the purposes in-cing such violation or the character of the persons offending. "Any person violating any of the provisions of the Act is de-Any person violating any of the provisions of the Act is de-red to be guilty of a misdemeanor; and any and all moneys, its, personal property, real estate or other valuables of ich a disposal shall be attempted, sought or offered in any specified in the Act, is liable to forfeiture to the State. And any person purchasing a lottery ticket is permitted by the Act to recover from the person from whom he purchased the same, or from his aiders or abettors, the sum of \$50 for every ticket so purchased by him; and every person so purchasing and prosecuting shall not, in that case, be amenable to any of the penalties of the statute, and every deed, conveyance or transfer of real or personal property made in pursu-ance of any lottery, as well as all contracts, agreements, or

This, it is said, has created some excitement among Mercantile Library lottery ticket venders and holders, for they know not what is to come of it. A thousand men there may be indicted and general chaos reign for a while. The jury, the pangs of thirst became unbearable they however, declined to respond to the judge's charge, would hold a dollar up through the gratings and and bring in a bill indicting the lottery.

The Forty-two Freedmen.

A local paper, in the interest of the forced labor oligarchy, having given a most unfair version of the facts relating to the freeing of the forty-two coolies from the San Salvador ship Dolores Ugarte, we are constrained to correct the

faithfulness and good will on the part of the yard was enough to excite the sympathy and inlaborer, and thus secure the highest possible ad- dignation of any man. Some of the unfortunates vantage to the employer, increasing his busi- were lying in the sun waiting their turn for a ness prosperity, and insuring the security of his washing, unable to move hand or foot. Others property and person. They simply call for the were in the hands of some natives who placed tual practice of humanity and kindness be- them in a tub and poured water upon them. matter of countenancing this traffic to the public tween master and servant, and will here produce Several of the parties were stripped in the presthe same results they produce everywhere. We ence of different witnesses, and afforded a sight do not say nor wish it inferred that all our planta- only equaled by the representations in the Ameritions are not humanely conducted; but that the can papers of the Andersonville and Belle Isle system in vogue tends to foster abuse and in- prisoners during the recent rebellion. One had died and was buried. The poor emaciated These are the principles which we have calmly creatures gave indubitable evidence of "man's adopted and conscientiously advocated, and to inhumanity to man." Twelve were in the last which we propose to adhere as long as we con- stages of decay, some with ship fever, others with duct this journal. If we are right, we shall diarrhea. Two at least had ulcers in the cornea have popular support; if we are in error, we of their eyes so far advanced as to render them allowed the utmost freedom of action, going be-

se us to abandon our principles; though at incidents of the voyage, after which he asked but two deaths on board. There were no evidences the same time, we are always open to reason and them if they desired to return to the ship, and of coercion in sight. The Captain states that if conviction. We once thought that South Sea all who could, answered in the negative. They one of his crew strikes a coolie he is put in irons Islanders were the best element to introduce here were then asked if they wished to remain on these that the officers are distinctly commanded in case to replenish our population, and give us fresh islands, and the answer was in the affirmative. of disagreement to carry the coolie with the inlaborers. Government having given the experi- The interpreter was then instructed to say to terpreter to the cabin, where the cause is fully ment two trials, and found that they are not a them that they could remain here; that there investigated and the guilty party punished. suitable class, we yield our opinion, convinced was no law which would compel them to return that we must look to other quarters for laborers, to the ship. The joy evinced by them more than Prussia fired eight shots in a minute. The French and cheerfully award Government all the credit repays the trouble and annoyance experienced by chassepot beat this, firing fifteen shots per minute. due for making the experiment, costly as it has the parties who befriended them. Knowing the The needle-gun was then improved so that it dis-Some of the ideas expressed in the Legislative tives who were witnesses to the sufferings of the 100 charges. The latest improvement secures twentydebates as well as in communications from corre- coolies; and also aware of the resources of the five shots per minute, and allows the soldier to carry spondents, we cannot endorse. We insert them agents of the ship which would be called into 600 charges. Accounts from Saarbruck give the because our columns are intended to be an im- action to re-consign the poor creatures to a slav- chassepot the advantage on long range, but the partial record of news, and are open and free to ery, from which death would be a happy deliver- Prussian gun in precision. The latter is good at all who wish to use them, though they may differ ance, if they were aware of the intended exodus, best in a great battle, where the smoke and dust of entirely from us. The editorial columns of any it was determined to take such steps as would the conflict obscures the sight, is yet to be tried. command the respect and admiration of all; but paper generally reflect the sentiments of its pub- prevent a mob or riot. The leading Chinese were After all, it will probably be with the firing of the made aware of the wish of their countrymen to two guns as with Pope's systems of governmentremain here, and they immediately repaired to the house where the coolies were kept, and in a The offering for sale at public auction, by the short time some thirty were removed to different administrator of an estate, by order of the Court, localities. During the afternoon the remaining of a number of the San Francisco Mercantile twelve were removed in carts. The removal of 745 Office on Queen Street, opposite the Court House. 19 Library Lottery tickets, has caused some specu- the sickest ones was only determined upon after lation as to the morality of lotteries. Gambling a full consideration of existing circumstances. It was thought that they could be made more com- CENERAL BLACKSMITH. "Whoever, by playing at cards, or any other fortable elsewhere, and the risk of death was thought to be lessened; as to leave them was to insure their removal to the ship, where death was sure to follow. In fact the Captain of the slave ship declared that he did not care for the loss of these men, as they would have died before reach-

The parties who interested themselves in behalf of the coolies were hastened somewhat from the fact that the Minister of Foreign Relations and were seen in close confab with the agents, and knowing that their sympathies were entirely with the "master," prompt action was considered essential to success. Until the ship had left it was deemed prudent not to betray the whereabouts of the now freemen. Every means calculated to with all possible respect for the Court, if it had promote the comfort of all, and the recovery of Sole and Saddle Leather and Tanned

On Monday the services of Dr. McGrew were secured in behalf of twenty-six of the new arrivals, and he has since been unremitting in his attentions to their wants. Any one sufficiently no excuse for the Court to authorize its comple- interested may communicate with him concerning tion, even to protect the property rights of heirs. their condition and circumstances. Twelve of the coolies were taken in charge of a Chinese mermorality of an investment in the scheme which chant, and on Tuesday he yielded to the solicitais now agitating the public mind of California. tions of a charitable lady and consented to have It is said that in that state even clergymen have four of them removed to the Queen's Hospital,

oligarchy, we leave the community to judge.

Saturday, September 10th, at the residence of E. O.

The New Slave Trade.

We have endeavored to gather from different sources the facts relating to the voyage of the San Salvador ship Dolores Ugarte, from Macao to this port, en route for Callao. The ship is registered eight hundred tons, and left Macao with six hundred and eight coolies on board. It seems from the statement of one of her officers that while loading, after having obtained some two hundred souls, they rose on the crew and overpowering them jumped overboard and swam the shore, about a mile distant. The boats started in pursuit and recovered one half of the number. About the middle of June last, the ship finished loading, and sailed on her voyage across the Pacific Ocean for Callao. For three weeks after leaving port, the coolies

between decks in four rows, two amidships and in each wing, a space sixteen inches wide being allotted to each individual. After the three weeks imprisonment below, under grated hatchways, the coolies were allowed to come on deck in gangs of fifty, for one hour, for the purpose of exercise. The deck was in charge of sentries, armed to the teeth, besides carrying a the Grand Jury, called attention to the Act of cat-o-nine-tails. The after part of the deck was separated from the main deck by barricades defended by carronades. In order to get the amount of exercise necessary, in the time allotted. the men were compelled to move lively, being incited thereto from time to time with the lash of the cat. Soon after being allowed to come on deck some difficulty occurred between the crew that any of its provisions have been violated, you are to take such action as is required of you by law in all other cases of a and a gang of the Chinese, which resulted in the jumping overboard of a number of the coolies; our informant said eighteen. After getting well out into the Pacific, all hope of a release from this involuntary bondage, by overpowering the crew, died out, and the coolies settled down in despair. Soon it became necessary to allowance them; and we were given a dish in which their food and water were served out to them. After careful weighing and measuring, we find that they were given one pound of boiled rice and less than a pint of water per-diem. Some of them had not been able to expend the advance paid to them in the barracoon at Macao, and consequently had a few dollars with them. They state that when call for water; when a pot of water would be given them and the money retained.

They were frequently whipped, from twelve to twenty-four stripes being inflicted each time. The sentries kicked and cuffed them continually. During the voyage about twenty-five deaths occurred. The mate declared that at night the stench from the main hatch was overpowering. impression remaining after a perusal of its article. To use his own language, "You could not hold On the forenoon of the 26th inst., it was ru- your head over the hatch one minute without 7.—The adoption of these principles, with mored that forty-three coolies, from the Dolores vomiting." The condition of the ship and coolies such modifications as time may suggest, we be- Ugarte, were in a house back of the old Liberty on the arrival here was miserable. This we state lieve will conserve the best interests of not only Hall premises. Learning this a citizen secured upon the authority of a gentleman who has folthe laboring classes, but of employers and all the services of an interpreter and proceeded to the lowed the sea for years. The condition of the others. They will tend to create contentment, premises. The sight presented on entering the forty-three which were landed here tell a story of inhumanity which appeals to the sympathy of every citizen of a Christian community.

We do not care to enlarge upon this statement of facts to excite the indignation of this or any other community. We are willing to leave the conscience, and have no fears as to the verdiet.

On the 29th inst. the San Salvador ship Louisa Carnevaro, 1,050 tons, Captain Demoro, arrived in fifty-six days from Macao, having on board seven hundred coolies. This ship presents a marked contrast to the Dolores Ugarte. Although there are degrees of humanity exercised in prosecuting it. The coolies on board this ship are low or remaining on deck at will. The between

IMPROVED NEEDLE-GUN.-The first needle-gun of excited condition of the Chinese, and of the na- charged twelve shots per minute, the soldier carrying 500 yards; the French piece at 1,200. Which is

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Second Associate Justice of the Supreme Court FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY. THE UNDERSIGNED, HAVING BEEN Appointed Agents of the above Company, are prepared to insure risks against Fire on Stone and Brick Buildings, and on Merchandise stored therein, on most favorable terms For particulars apply at the office of 745 ly F. A. SCHAEFER & CO.

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Badger & Lindenberger, Jas. Patrick & Co.,
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Fred. Iken, Stevens, Baker & Co. PORTLAND REFERENCES:
Allen & Lewis. Ladd & Tilton. Leonard & Green HONOLULU REFERENCES: Walker & Allen.

"Thou Shalt Love thy Neighbor as Thyself."

Forty-two Chinese have been landed on these ores in a condition calculated to enlist the sympathies of the benevolently disposed. There have been interested on their behalf men of three nationalities: one, from the land of Martin Luther, aided by one from the land of the " Pilgrim Fathers," has done "his little best" to deliver them over to a bondage the most cruel and revolting that slave-trade records can furnish. Another, from the land of Confucius, has bound up their wounds and furnished them aid and comfort

"Which now of these three, thinkest thou, was neighbor unto him that fell among the

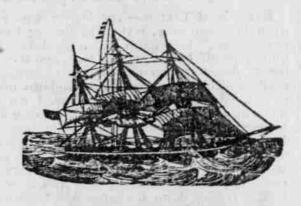
CHANGED HANDS .- We learn that the material of were not permitted on deck. They were stowed the newspaper known as Bennett's Own, together with the good will of the concern, has been sold to Mr. Shaw, who with his sons, all practical printers, are recently from Australia. Bennett's Own will become somebody else's own, after the issuance of one more number, the last of which will be, according to the printed figures on the first page, right hand corner, No. 52. But where are the seven numbers to supply the hiatus which occurred in the youthful days of the "Own," from number seven to number fourteen? However, we congratulate the retiring FROM LIVERPOOL. editor upon the straight forward, outspoken course he has pursued in the conduct of his paper, and we wish that his successor may meet with all deserved encouragement. Mr. Shaw is a veteran in the news- Choice Assortment of Merchandise. paper business, having in his time been connected with no less than sixteen different journals in the

BUFFUM'S HALL! TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 6th, 1870. THE REV. C. SEARLE. (Lately arrived from Australia,) will give the first of a

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